



Course Title: Design tools and production aids
Date: Jun 2014 (Second term)

Course Code: MPD4233
Allowed time: 3 hrs

Year: 4th
No. of Pages: (1)

Remarks: (answer the following questions... assume any missing data... answers should be supported by sketches) اجب عن الاسئلة الاتية - افرض اي بيانات غير موجودة - يجب ان تكون الاجابة مدعمة بالاسكتشات

Problem number (1) (15 Marks)

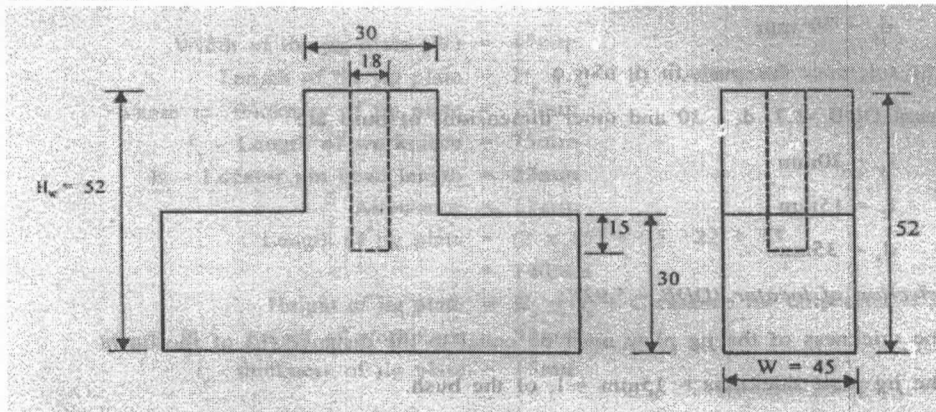
Write short notes on:

- a) Design flat form tool in an analytical method at zero rake angles, choose a suitable material, and corresponding parameters? (10 Marks)
- b) And using a graphical method for a positive rake angle? (5 Marks)

Problem number (2) (35 Marks)

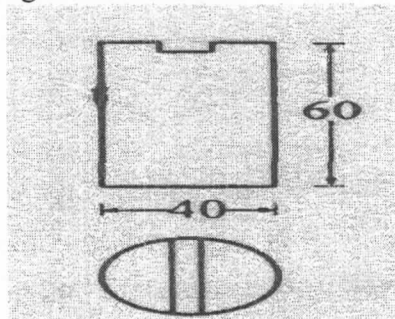
Write short notes on:

- a) Main elements of jig and fixture? (5 Marks)
- b) Pin and Button locator? (5 Marks)
- c) The function of any clamping device is that of applying and maintaining sufficient counteracting holding force to a workpiece to withstand all tooling forces, (Clamping and positioning)? (10 Marks)
- d) Design and draw a channel jig for mild steel component as shown in Figure below to drill the hole diameter of 18 mm. (15 Marks)



Problem number (3) (20 Marks)

- a) Write short notes on: fixture of rectangular and circular components? (5 Marks)
- b) For cutting the slot in batch production. Design a milling fixture to cut a slot 3 x 3 mm in a mild steel component as shown in Figure below. (15 Marks)



Problem number (4) (30 Marks)

Write short notes on:

- a) Types of clearance should be studied before design fixture of shearing? (5 Marks)
- b) Explosive forming and Die Swell? (5 Marks)
- c) Redrawing types (direct-indirect)? (5 Marks)
- d) In extrusion: Explain how can you get hollow shapes? (5 Marks)
- e) The injection molding machine (injection unit and cycle- functions of clamping unit)? (10 Marks)

012/719

25/12

Tanta University

Date:2013/2014

Faculty of Engineering

Time allowed:3 hrs

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Full Mark: 75 Marks

Year: 4year Mechanical production

Subject: Final Exam.

Final Exam: 2 Pages

Name: Jigs & fixtures

Academic Number:

Answer as much as you can

(20 marks)

1-a-A. It's required to design A fixture For Helping in machining of 20 blocks of 4x5x5 cm to be of the same dimensions as final machining step. Draw a schematic drawing indicating the necessary components.

1-b-B. It's required to design A fixture For Helping in machining of 20 cylinders of 4 cm diameter to be of the same height of 5 cm as final machining step. Draw a schematic drawing indicating the necessary components.

(15 Marks)

2- Using comparative analysis for the following tooling problem a total of 850 flange plates require four holes accurately drilled 90 degrees apart to mate with a connector value. Which of the listed alternatives is the most economically desirable?

- a.** Have a machinist who earns \$15.00 per hourly out and drill each part at a rate of 2 minutes per parts.
- b.** Use a template jig, capable of producing 50 parts per hour and costing \$20.00, in the production department, where an operator earns \$7.50 per hour.
- c.** Use a duplex jig, which costs \$35.50 and can produce a part every 30 seconds, in the production department, where an operator earns \$5.50 per hour.

(20 Marks)

3-a- Four equispaced through holes have to be drilled radials in a disc, (like rotor of radial piston pump) as shown in Fig. (a) A jig is to be designed for batch production of such discs. (O. D. = 100 mm, I. D. = 50 mm, Thick. = 65 mm & Hole D. = 45 mm)

b- A through rectangular section slot has to be cut on a rod as shown in Fig. (b). A fixture or jig is to be designed for cutting the slot in batch production to be machined on a general purpose lathe. The shaft length = 350 mm., O.D. = 65 mm. & rectangular section slot is of 12mm in depth & 15 mm in width.

Design the suitable jig or fixture for the required processes in (a) & (b).



Course Title: Operations Research Date: Jan 2014 (Second term)	Course Code: Allowed time: 3 hrs	Year: 4 No. of Pages: (2)
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Remarks: (answer the following questions... assume any missing data... answers should be supported by clear estimations , tables, sketches...etc)

Q1: A factory manufactures a product each unit of which consists of 5 units of part A and 4 units of part B. the two parts A and B require different raw materials of which 120 units and 240 units respectively are available. These parts can be manufactured by three methods.

Raw material requirements per production run and the number of units for each part produced are given in Table 1. Determine the number of production runs for each method so as to maximize the total number of

Table 1 method	Input per run (units)		Output per run (units)	
	Raw material 1	Raw material 2	Part A	Part B
1	7	5	6	4
2	4	7	5	8
3	2	9	7	3

complete units of the final product. (15⁰)

Q2: Determine the feasible solution of variables with using M technique: (15⁰)

$$\text{Minimize } z=4x_1+x_2$$

$$3x_1+x_2 \geq 3$$

$$4x_1+3x_2 \geq 6$$

$$x_1+2x_2 \leq 4$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

Q3: Distinguish and discuss these cases graphically and mathematically. (25⁰)

Maximize $Z=3X_1+9X_2$	Maximize $Z=3X_1+2X_2$	Maximize $Z=2X_1+4X_2$	Maximize $Z=2X_1+X_2$	Maximize $Z=3X_1+2X_2$
$X_1+4X_2 \leq 8$	$4X_1+3X_2 \leq 12$	$X_1+2X_2 \leq 5$	$X_1-X_2 \leq 10$	$2X_1+X_2 \leq 2$
$X_1+2X_2 \leq 4$	$4X_1+X_2 \leq 8$	$X_1+X_2 \leq 4$	$2X_1 \leq 40$	$3X_1+4X_2 \geq 12$
$X_1, X_2 \geq 0$	$4X_1-X_2 \leq 8$	$X_1, X_2 \geq 0$	$X_1, X_2 \geq 0$	$X_1, X_2 \geq 0$
	$X_1, x_2 \geq 0$			

Q4: A company has factories at four different places, which supply warehouses A,B,C,D AND E. Monthly factory capacities are 220, 180, 150 and 280 units respectively. Monthly warehouse requirements are 110, 190, 120, 230 and 160 units respectively. Unit's profits are given in L.E. Determine the optimum transportation to maximize profits. (15⁰)

To From	A	B	C	D	E
1	13	14	11	8	12
2	14	9	17	6	10
3	13	11	12	17	15
4	10	10	13	18	11

Q5: Five wagons are available at stations 1,2,3,4 and 5. These are required at five stations I, II, III, IV and V. the mileages between various stations are given by the table indicated. How should the wagons be transported (assign) so as to minimize the total mileage covered? (15⁰)

	I	II	III	IV	V
1	10	5	9	18	11
2	3	9	6	12	4
3	3	2	4	4	5
4	1	9	12	17	5
5	11	6	14	19	10

مع تمنياتي بالتوفيق ا.د.م/ احمد القصاص

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
التاريخ : ٢٠١٤ / ٦ / ١٨
الزمن : ٣ ساعات

المادة/ مقرر اختياري (٥) الجودة الشاملة
(MPD42**)
الفرقة الرابعة (إنتاج)

جامعة طنطا
كلية الهندسة
قسم هندسة الإنتاج والتصميم الميكانيكي

أجب عن الأسئلة الآتية:- (٨٥ درجة)

السؤال الأول: (٣٠ درجة)

- ١- ما هو المشروع؟- اكتب نبذة مختصرة عن المراحل التي يمر بها المشروع المقترح للاستثمار.
- ٢- ما المقصود بكل من :-
دليل الربحية - مرونة الطلب السعرية
- ٣- من دراسة الجدوى التسويقية والجدوى الفنية للمشروع تبين ان لكل مشروع تكاليف وعوائد تتحقق بعد تنفيذ المشروع - اشرح بالتفصيل هذه التكاليف.
- ٤- تكلم بالتفصيل عن عناصر التصنيع.
- ٥- ما هي أهم الجوانب الاجتماعية التي تهتم القائم بدراسة الجدوى لأي مشروع؟
- ٦- ما هي فوائد اجراء التقييم البيئي؟- وما هي خطوات معالجة الاثار البيئية للمشروع.

السؤال الثاني: (١٥ درجة)

- ١- يمكن تقسيم المصنع على حسب طرق عمليات الانتاج والتخطيط الى ثلاثة أقسام رئيسية
اكتب نبذة مختصرة عن هذه الأقسام.
- ٢- تكلم عن أهم :-
(أ)- العوامل المؤثرة في حجم مرونة الطلب.
(ب)- العوامل التي يترتب عليها نقصان أو زيادة العرض.
- ٣- ما هي العوامل التي تؤخذ في الاعتبار عند اختيار موقع مصنع جديد.

السؤال الثالث: (١٥ درجة)

- ١- ما هو المخزون؟- لماذا نحفظ بالمخزون.
- ٢- ما أهمية المفاضلة بين المشروعات مع شرح لمراحل المفاضلة بين المشروعات.
- ٣- اذكر أهم نقاط الاختلاف بين معايير الربحية التجارية ومعايير الربحية القومية.

السؤال الرابع: (٢٥ درجة)

- ما المقصود بالجودة - اشرح باختصار مراحل تطور الرقابة على الجودة.
- تكلم عن أهم مزايا وعيوب الجودة الشاملة.
- تكلم باختصار عن أهم مراحل تطبيق نظام ادارة الجودة الشاملة.
- اكتب نبذة مختصرة عن وظائف الإدارة الخمسة.
- اكتب نبذة مختصرة عن دراسة جدوى مشروع استثماري.

مع أطيب التمنيات بالنجاح
د/عبد الفتاح مصطفى خورشيد